

-continued

<220> FEATURE:

<223> OTHER INFORMATION: Description of Artificial Sequence: Synthetic primer

<400> SEQUENCE: 65

accctccaat tgtcaggtaa ttctcttcac ggtc

34

1.-31. (canceled)

32. An isolated nucleic acid sequence that encodes an antibody or a functional antibody fragment thereof, wherein the antibody or functional fragment thereof is specific for human GM-CSF, and wherein the antibody or functional fragment thereof comprises:

- (a) a VII region comprising a sequence at least 80% identical to the sequence of SEQ ID NO:20; or
- (b) a VL region comprising a sequence at least 80% identical to the sequence of SEQ ID NO:40.

33. The isolated nucleic acid sequence according to claim **32**, wherein the antibody or the functional antibody fragment comprises:

- (a) a VH region comprising a sequence at least 90% identical to the sequence of SEQ ID NO:20; or
- (b) a VL region comprising a sequence at least 90% identical to the sequence of SEQ ID NO:40.

34. The isolated nucleic acid sequence according to claim **32**, wherein the antibody or the functional antibody fragment comprises:

- (a) a VH region comprising a sequence at least 95% identical to the sequence of SEQ ID NO:20; or
- (b) a VL region comprising a sequence at least 95% identical to the sequence of SEQ ID NO:40.

35. The isolated nucleic acid sequence according to claim **32**, wherein the antibody or the functional antibody fragment comprises a synthetic polypeptide, a humanised sequence, or a chimeric sequence.

36. A vector comprising the isolated nucleic acid sequence according to claim **32**.

37. An isolated cell comprising the vector according to claim **36**.

38. The cell according to claim **37**, wherein the cell is bacterial.

39. The cell according to claim **37**, wherein the cell is eukaryotic.

40. A vector comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes an antibody or a functional antibody fragment, wherein said isolated human or humanized antibody or functional fragment thereof is able (i) to block interaction of 0.5 µg/ml human GM-CSF with the alpha chain of human GM-CSF receptor expressed on about 2×10⁵ CHO-K1 cells by at least 50% under the following conditions: (a) the concentration of said human GMCSF receptor alpha chain expressed on said CHO-K1 cells is similar to the concentration of human GM-CSF receptor alpha chain expressed on about 2×10⁵ CHO-GMRa #11 cells, and (b) the concentration of said isolated human or humanized antibody or functional fragment thereof is about 5 µg/ml; and (ii) to neutralize 0.25 ng/ml human GM-CSF in a TF-1 proliferation assay with an at least five-fold lower IC₅₀ value than reference antibodies MAB215 or BVD2-21C11.

41. A vector comprising the isolated nucleic acid sequence according to claim **40**.

42. An isolated cell comprising the vector according to claim **40**.

43. The cell according to claim **42**, wherein the cell is bacterial.

44. The cell according to claim **42**, wherein the cell is eukaryotic.

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